

Guidance

- 1. Read each question carefully before you begin answering it.
- 2. Don't spend too long on one question.
- 3. Attempt every question.
- 4. Check your answers seem right.
- 5. Always show your workings

Revision for this topic www.corbettmaths.com/contents Video 50 Video 53 Video 56 Video 57



1.		nes has spins th					ns labe	elled 1	to 5.		
	Her	e are h	is scor	es.							
		1	4	4	2	3	4	5	1	4	1
	(a)	Find th	ne moo	de.							
											(1)
	(b)	Work	out the	e mean							
	(c)	Work	out the	e range							(2)
2.			cords t	he nun	nber c	of minut	es she	spend	ds on	her mo	(2) bile phone over
	7 03	ays. 8	5	13	6	24	19	10			
	Fin	o d the m			U	24	19	10			

.....minutes (2)

3.	Her	e are th	ie ages	s of 9 c	childrer	n at a b	birthda	y party	' .		
		10	12	13	10	11	14	15	10	12	
	(a)	Find th	ne moc	le.							
	(b)	Find o	ut the	mediar	٦.						

(2)

(c) Work out the range.

(2)

(d) Work out the mean.

(2)

4. A football team played six games.



Here are the number of goals they scored in each game:

6 0 3 2 2 5

(a) Work out the median number of goals scored.

(b) Work out the mean number of goals scored.

(2)

.....

(2)

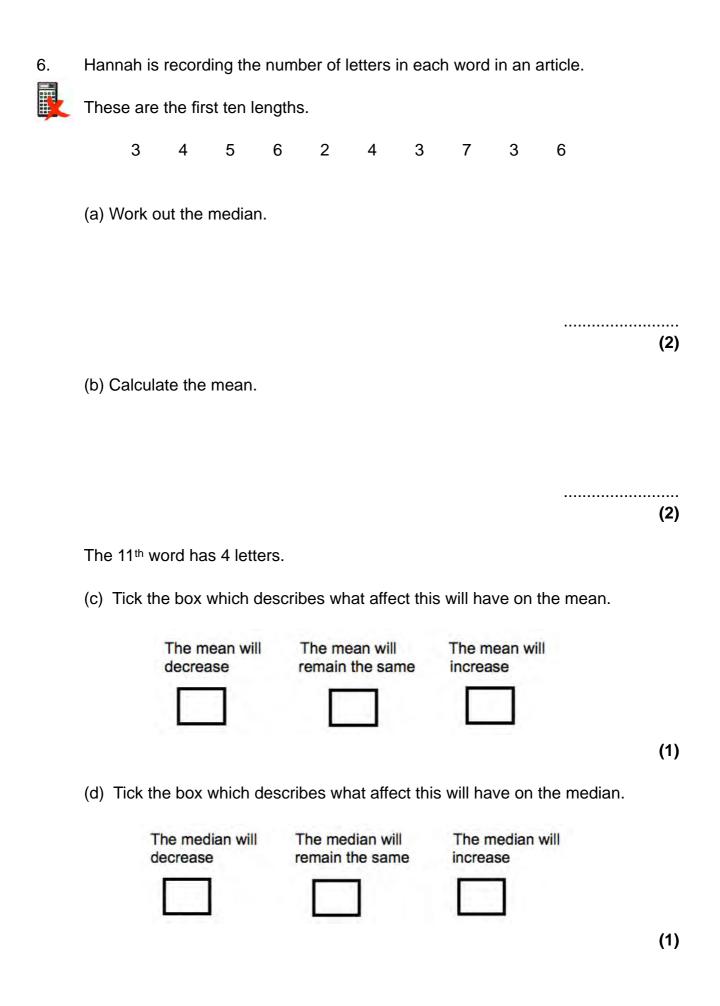
The football team play one more game. The mean number of goals scored increases to 4.

(c) Work out the number of goals scored in the seventh game.

(2)

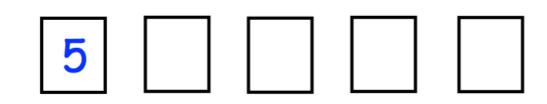
5.	Miss Jones The test is				est.					
	Here are th	neir sco	ores.							
	31	29	20	35	32	38	32			
	(a) Work o	out the	mode.							
	(b) Work d	out the	mediar	٦.					 	(1)
	(c) Work c	out the I	range.						 	 (2)
	The pass r	nark fo	r the te	est is 7	5%.					 (2)

(d) How many students pass the test?



7. Shown below are five cards which are arranged in order from smallest to largest





The range of the cards is 4. The median of the cards is 8. The mean of the cards is 7.

Work out the 4 missing numbers.

 8. 8 boys and 8 girls from a class run 100m.

The times taken, to the nearest second, for each girl are:

15 20 24 18 19 21 26 29

The mean of the boys' times is 25 seconds. The range of the boys' times is 14 seconds.

Thomas says that "the boys in our class are faster than the girls."

Is he correct?

0.500

9. A set of six numbers have a median of 5.



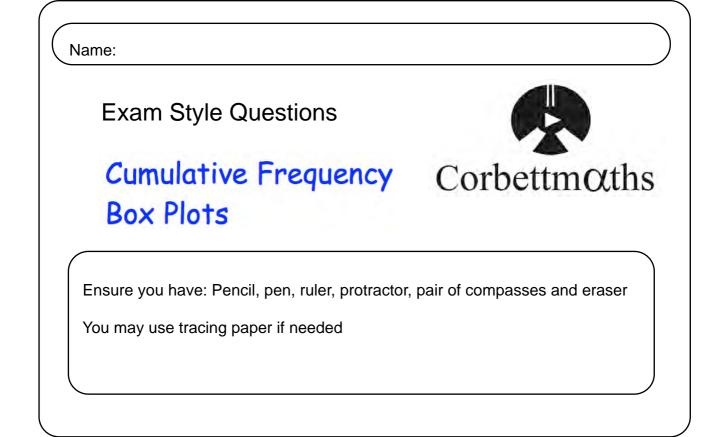
All of the numbers are even.

The range of the numbers is 6.

The mode of the numbers is 4.

Write down a possible set of six numbers.

..... and (4)



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Revision for this topic www.corbettmaths.com/contents Video 149 Video 150 Video 153

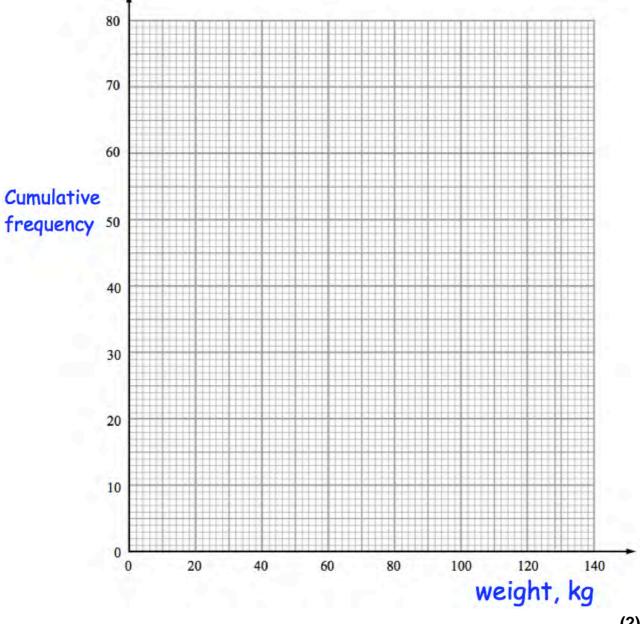
Video 154



1. The weight of 80 deer was recorded by a zoo keeper. The table below shows this information.

Weight, w kg	Cumulative frequency
0 < w ≤ 20	2
0 < w ≤ 40	6
0 < w ≤ 60	15
0 < w ≤ 80	36
0 < w ≤ 100	58
0 < w ≤ 120	73
0 < w ≤ 140	80

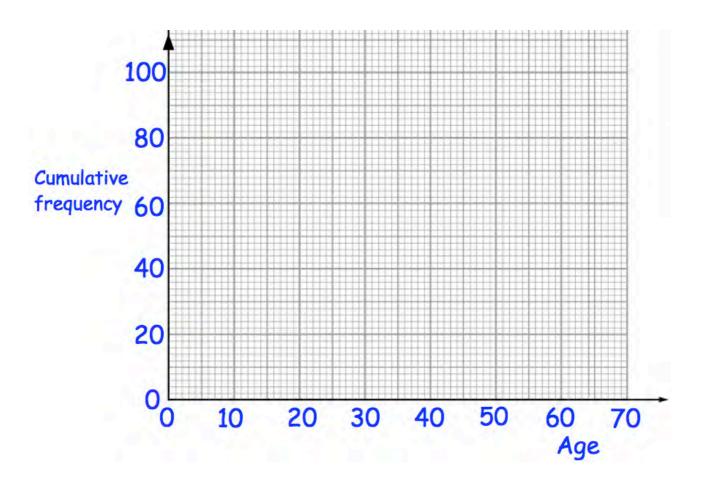
Draw a cumulative frequency graph for this information.



2. The ages of 100 teachers were recorded. The table below shows this information.

Age, x years	Frequency	Cumulative frequency
20 < x ≤ 30	12	
30 < x ≤ 40	30	
40 < x ≤ 50	28	
50 < x ≤ 60	22	
60 < x ≤ 70	8	

(a) Complete the cumulative frequency column in the table.



(b) Draw a cumulative frequency graph for this information.

(2)

(1)

3. The table shows information about the number of hours that 260 students spent revising for an exam.

Number of hours (h)	Frequency
0 <h≤2< td=""><td>20</td></h≤2<>	20
2 <h≤4< td=""><td>32</td></h≤4<>	32
4 <h≤6< td=""><td>48</td></h≤6<>	48
6 <h≤8< td=""><td>120</td></h≤8<>	120
8 <h≤10< td=""><td>24</td></h≤10<>	24
10 <h≤12< td=""><td>16</td></h≤12<>	16

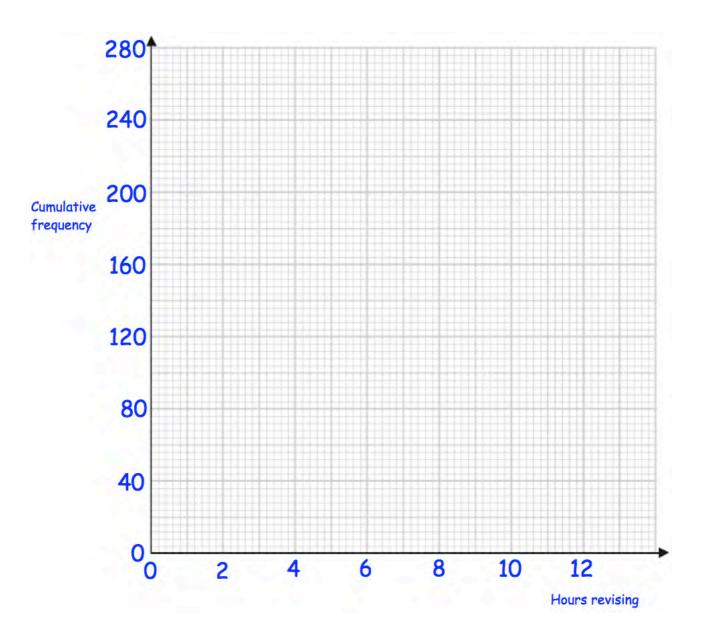
(a) Complete the cumulative frequency table.

Number of hours (h)	Cumulative frequency
0 <h≤2< td=""><td></td></h≤2<>	
0 <h≤4< td=""><td></td></h≤4<>	
0 <h≤6< td=""><td></td></h≤6<>	
0 <h≤8< td=""><td></td></h≤8<>	
0 <h≤10< td=""><td></td></h≤10<>	
0 <h≤12< td=""><td></td></h≤12<>	

(1)

(b) On the grid on the following page, draw a cumulative frequency graph for your table.

(2)



(c) Use your graph to find an estimate for the median number of hours spent revising.

.....hours (1)

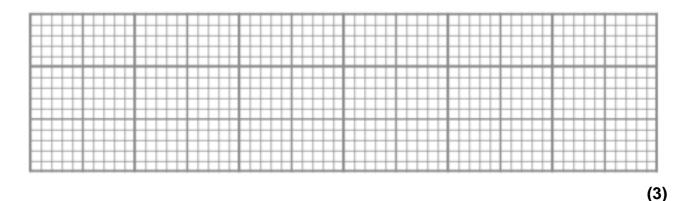
(d) Use your graph to find an estimate for the number of students who spent **less** than 3 hours revising.

(2)

4. The table gives information about the weights of 50 male rugby players.



(a) Draw a box plot to show this information.



The weights of 50 female rugby players are also recorded.

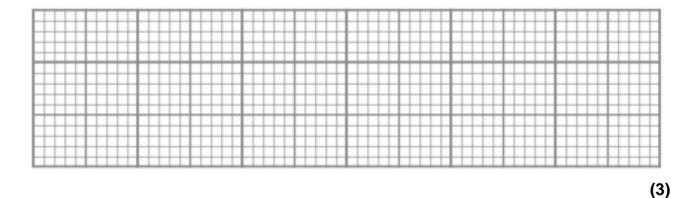
The lightest female rugby player is 51kg.

The lower quartile is 60kg.

The median is 71kg.

The range and interquartile range for the female rugby players is the same as the male rugby players.

(b) Draw a box plot to show this information.

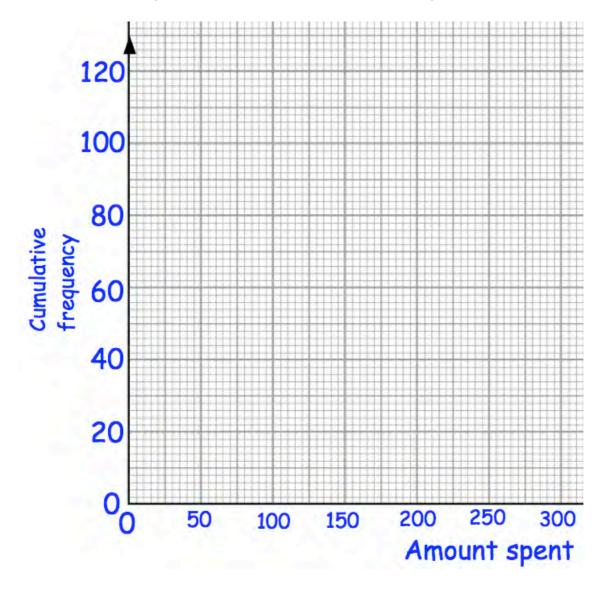


5. John did a survey about the amounts of money spent by 120 women while Christmas shopping.

Amount spent, £x	Cumulative frequency
0 < x ≤ 50	6
0 < x ≤ 100	30
0 < x ≤ 150	80
0 < x ≤ 200	100
0 < x ≤ 250	112
0 < x ≤ 300	120

The cumulative frequency table shows this information.

(a) On the grid, draw a cumulative frequency diagram.



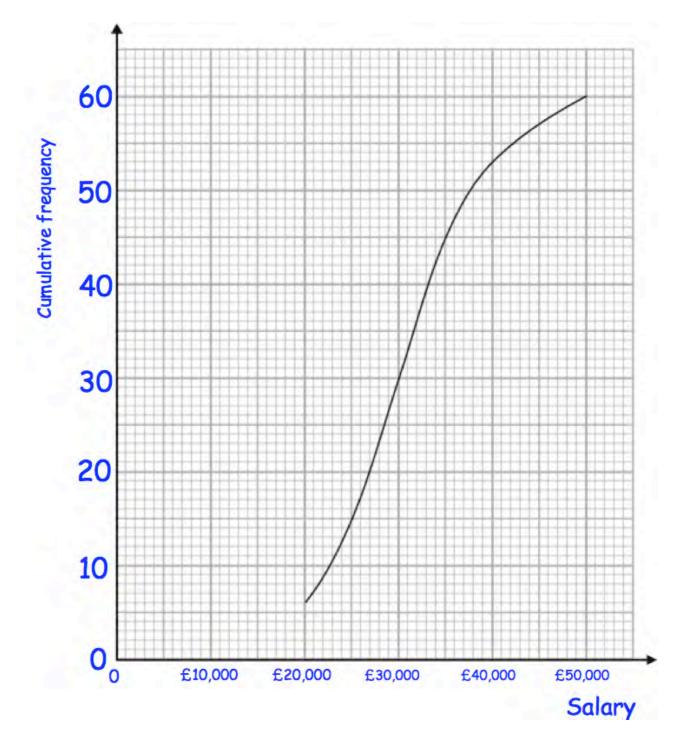
(b) Use the cumulative frequency diagram to estimate the median.

£.....(2)

John then surveyed men about the amount of money they spent while Christmas shopping. The median was £160.

(c) Compare the amounts of money spent by the women with the amounts of money spent by the men.

 6. A university surveyed 60 mathematics graduates on their starting salary. The cumulative frequency graph shows some information about the salaries.

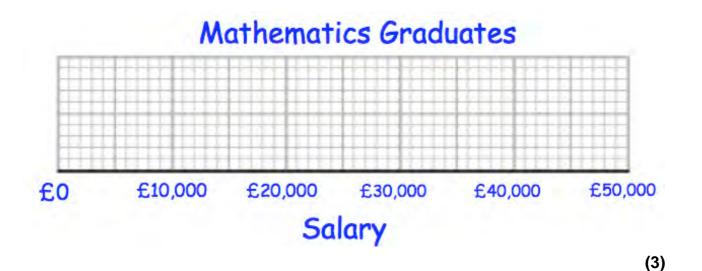


(a) Use the graph to find an estimate for the median salary.

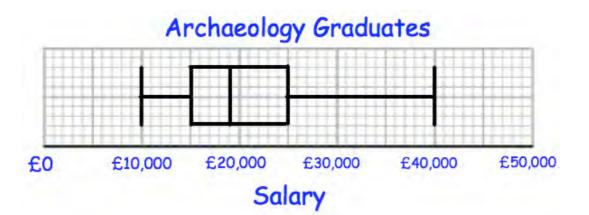
£.....(1)

The 60 mathematics graduates had a minimum salary of £16,000 and a maximum salary of £48,000.

(b) Use this information and the cumulative frequency curve to draw a box plot for the 60 mathematics graduates.



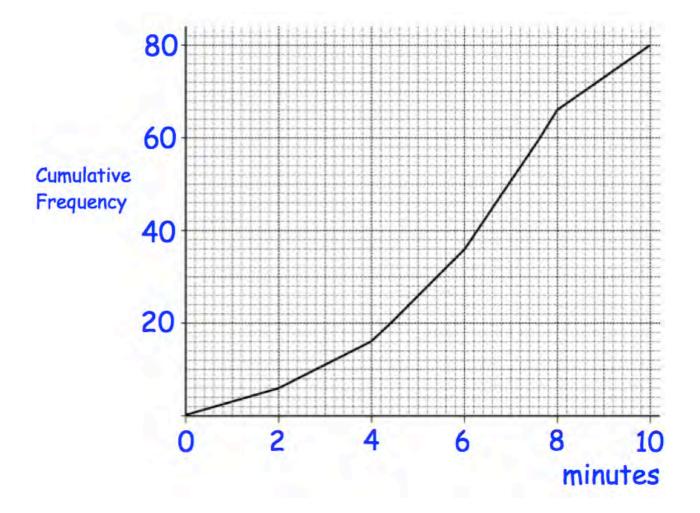
The university also surveyed 60 archaeology graduates. The box plot below shows information about their salaries.



(c) Compare the distribution of the salaries of the mathematics graduates with the distribution of the salaries of the archaeology graduates.

(2)

7. The length of time, in minutes, that 80 customers spend in a shop was recorded. A cumulative frequency diagram of this data is below.



(a) Find an estimate of the median.

 	minutes
	(1)

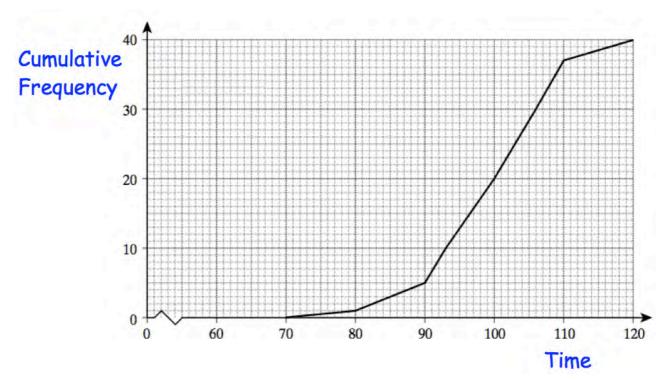
(b) Find an estimate of the inter-quartile range.

min	utes
	(2)

8. 40 students complete a puzzle.

The time taken, in seconds, is recorded.

The cumulative frequency diagram shows the information about the times taken.

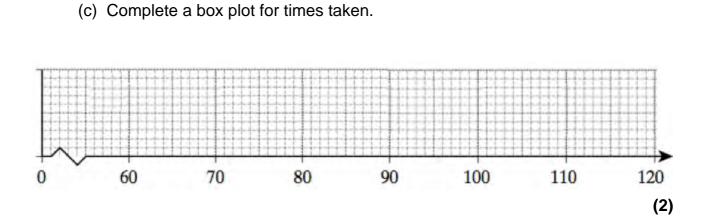


(a) Find the median time taken.

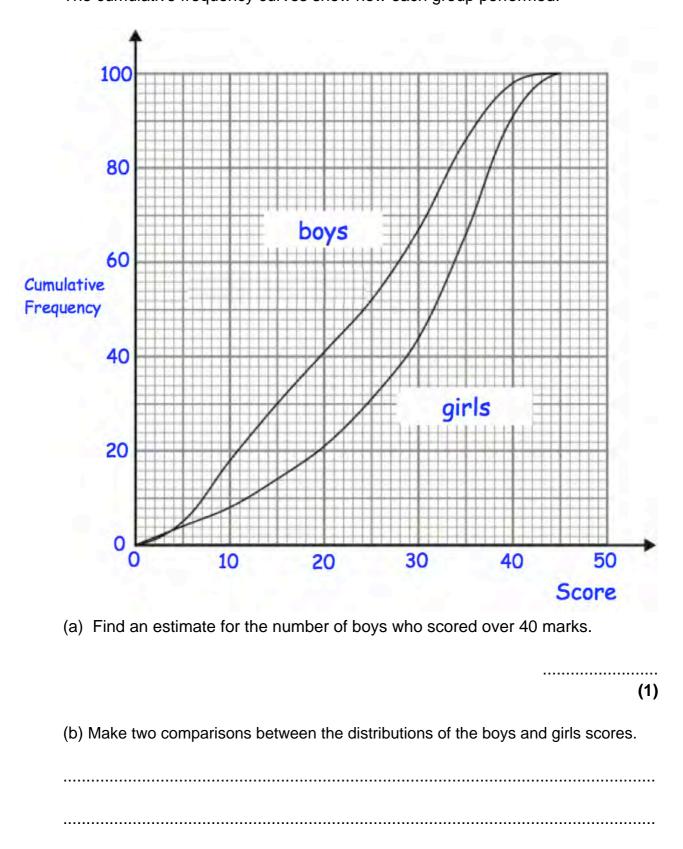
 seconds
(1)

(b) Find the inter-quartile range.

.....seconds (2)



9. A teacher gave 100 boys and 100 girls a maths test.The test was out of 45 marks.The cumulative frequency curves show how each group performed.



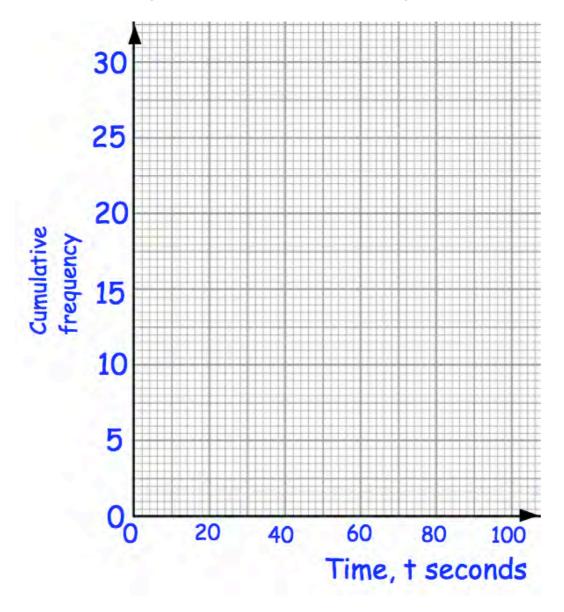
(3)

10. A group of primary school students run an obstacle course.

Time, (t)	Cumulative frequency
0< t ≤ 40	4
0< t ≤ 60	11
0< t ≤ 70	16
0< t ≤ 80	22
0< t ≤ 100	30

The table below shows some information about their times.

(a) On the grid, draw a cumulative frequency graph for this information.

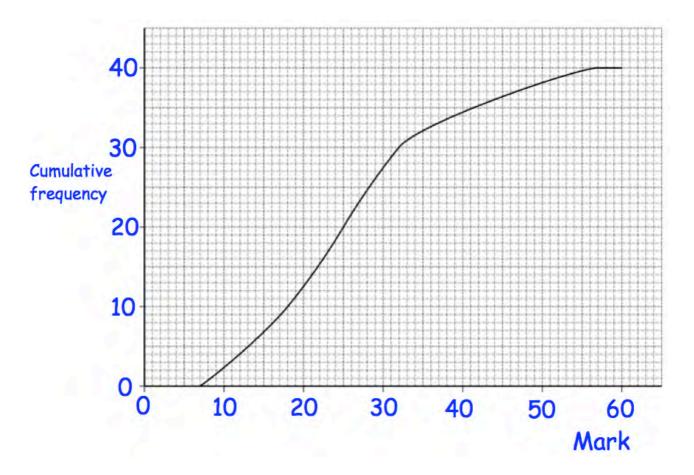


A group of secondary school students did the same obstacle course. Their median time was 72 seconds and interquartile range was 34 seconds.

(b) Compare the times taken of these two groups of students.

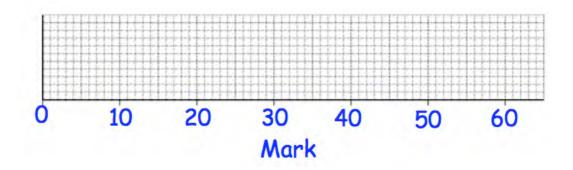
(5)

11. The cumulative frequency diagram below shows the distribution of marks in an Art exam.



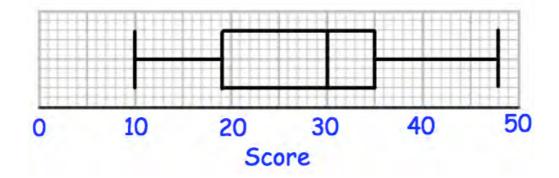
The lowest mark is 8. The highest mark is 56.

(a) Draw a box plot for this data.



(b) What percentage of students scored more than the upper quartile mark?

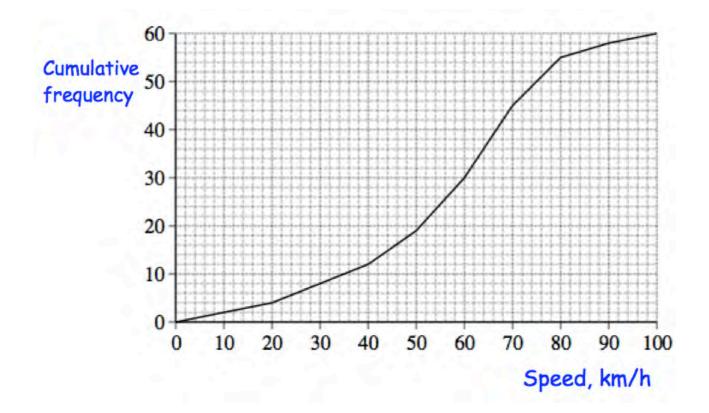
.....% (1) 12. Mrs Davis sets her class a quiz, which has a maximum score of 50. The distribution of the scores are shown in a box plot below.



(a) Write down the median score.

(b) Write down the highest score.	(1)
(c) Find the interquartile range.	(1)
 Martin scored 35 marks. (d) What percentage of the class scored a lower mark than Martin?	(2)
	% (1)
The interquartile range is a better measure of the spread of a distribut the range.	ition than
Explain why.	

13. The cumulative frequency diagram shows the distribution of speeds for 60 cars on a road.



(a) Estimate the median speed.

.....(1)

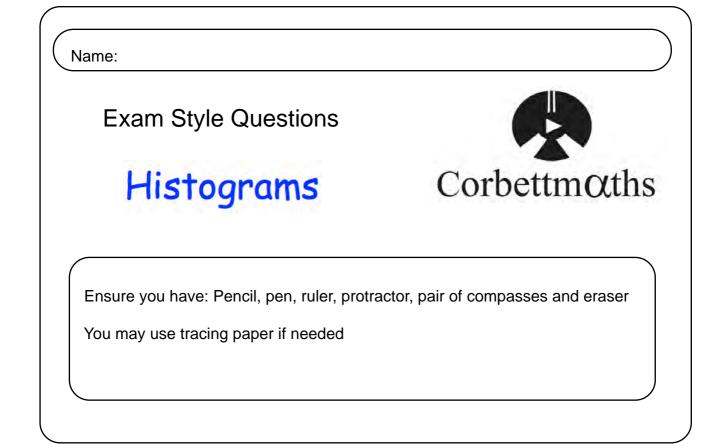
(b) Estimate the interquartile range of the speeds.

The speed limit on the road is 85 km/h.

(c) How many cars exceeded the speed limit?

(2)

(2)



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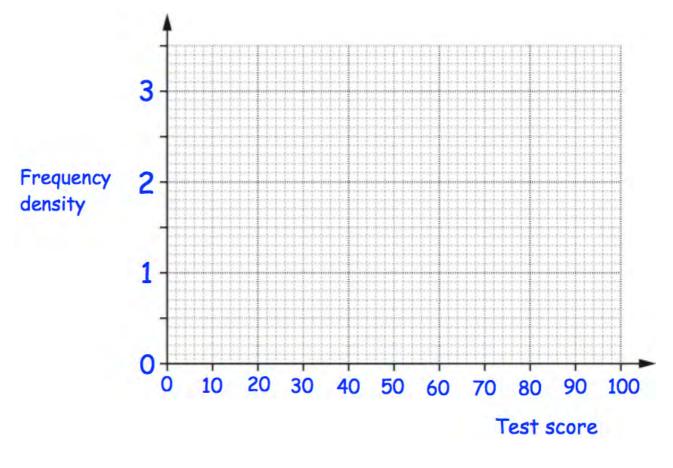
Video 157 Video 158 Video 159



1. The test scores from the students in a school are summarised in the table.

Test score, x	Frequency
0 < x ≤ 30	15
30 < x ≤ 40	22
40 < x ≤ 50	28
50 < x ≤ 70	30
70 < x ≤ 100	9

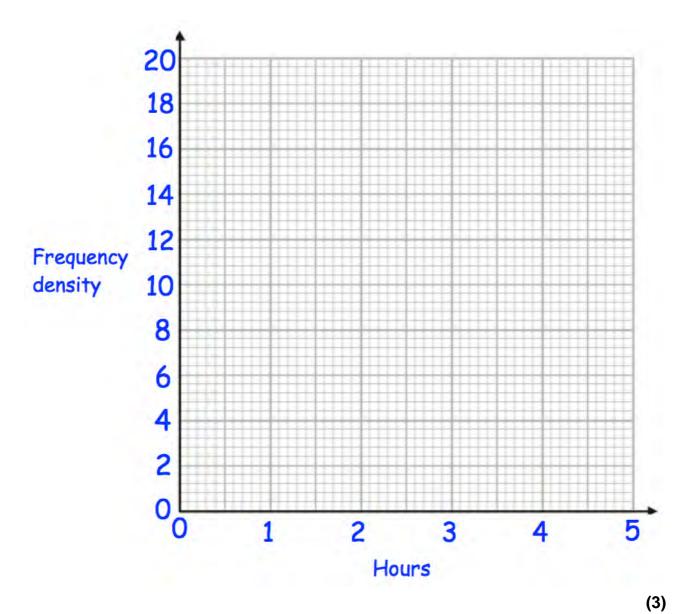
Draw a histogram for this data.



2. The waiting times, *h* hours, for 40 patients at an accident and emergency department in one evening is shown below.

Waiting time, h	Frequency
0 < h ≤ 0.5	8
0.5 < h ≤ 1	10
1 < h ≤ 1.5	7
1.5 < h ≤ 3	9
3 < h ≤ 5	6

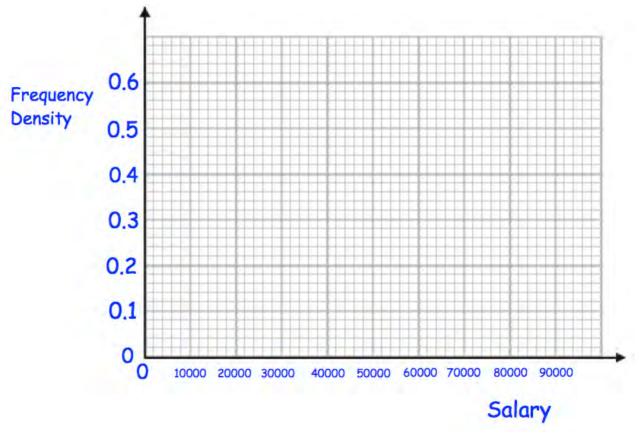
Draw a histogram for this data.



3. The salaries, *p* pounds, of 10950 people in a town is shown below.

Salary, p	Frequency
0 < p ≤ 8000	1200
8000 < p ≤ 15000	1750
15000 < p ≤ 25000	4500
25000 < p ≤ 40000	1500
40000 < p ≤ 80000	2000

Draw a histogram for this data.

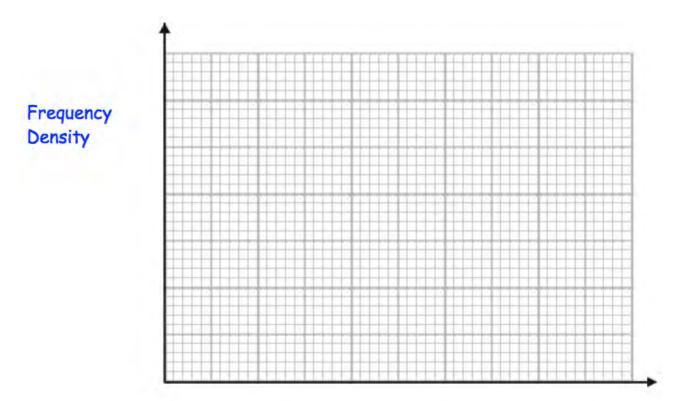


(3)

Length, I	Frequency
0 < l ≤ 4	36
4 < l ≤ 6	40
6 < l ≤ 8	48
8 < ≤ 12	44
12 < ≤ 20	32

4. The lengths of 200 fish in a pond, *l* centimetres, are recorded below.

Draw a histogram for this data.



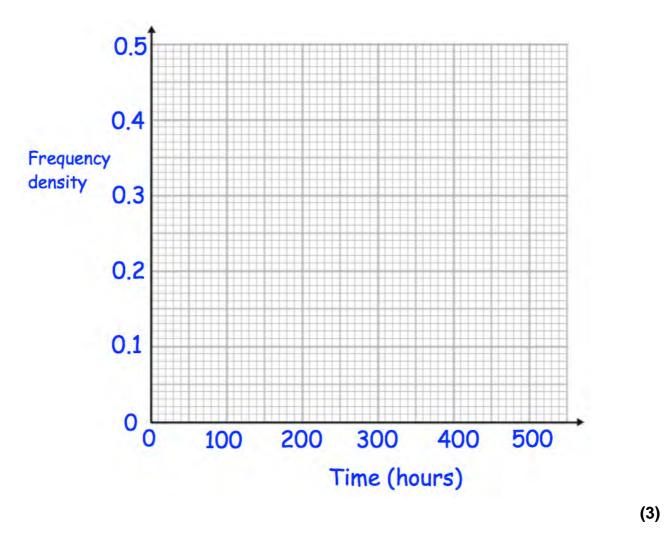
length

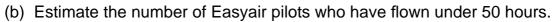
(3)

5. The table gives information about the hours Easyair pilots have spent flying, *t* hours.

Time (t hours)	Frequency
0 < † ≤ 100	24
100 < † ≤ 150	21
150 < † ≤ 200	17
200 < † ≤ 350	24
350 < t ≤ 500	9

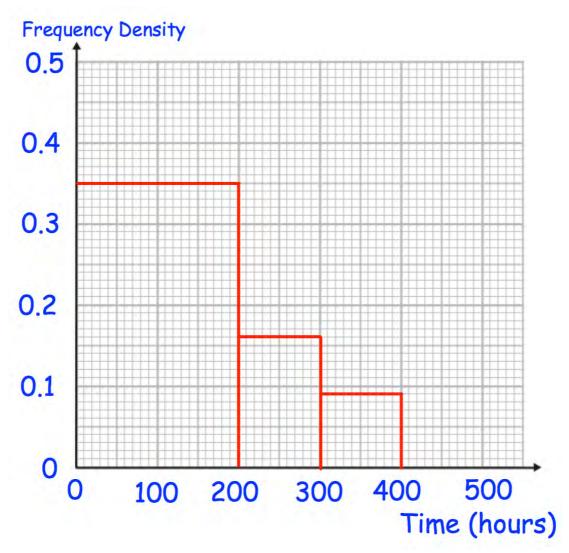
(a) Draw a histogram to show this information.





(1)

The histogram shows the distribution of time spent flying by Ryanjet pilots.



(c) Estimate the number of pilots who have flown under 250 hours.

(2)

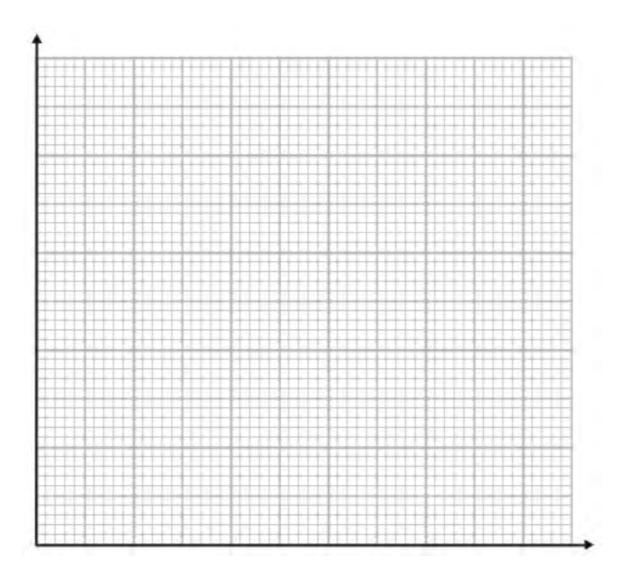
(d) Make one comparison between the distribution of time spent flying by pilots from Easyair and Ryanjet.

(1)

6. The table gives information about the lengths, *I* metres, of fish in a pond.

length (l cm)	Frequency
0 < l ≤ 8	16
8 < l ≤ 10	7
10 < ≤ 12	9
12 < l ≤ 16	6
16 < l ≤ 20	2

Draw a histogram to show this information.



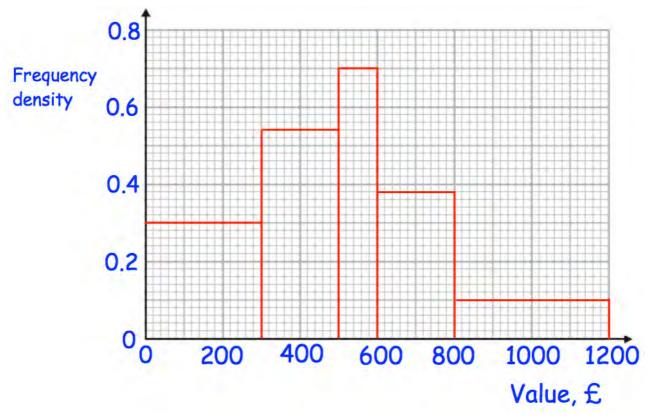
7. Below is a histogram showing information about the weight of parcels.



Use the histogram to complete the frequency table.

Weight, w	Frequency
0 < w ≤ 1.5	
1.5 < w ≤ 2.5	
2.5 < w ≤ 3	
3 < w ≤ 4.5	
4.5 < w ≤ 6	

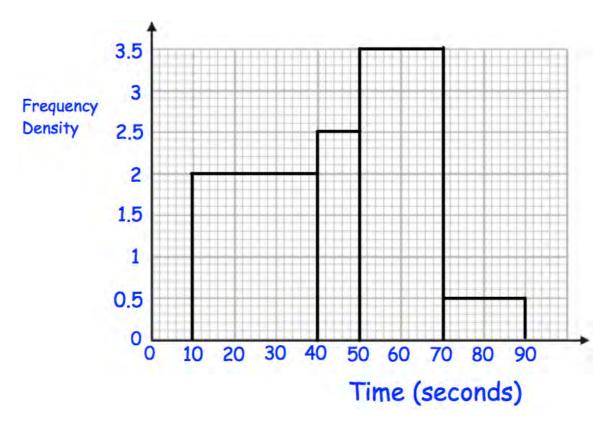
8. Below is a histogram showing information about the value of antiques.



Use the histogram to complete the frequency table.

Values, v	Frequency
0 < v ≤ 300	
300 < v ≤ 500	
500 < v ≤ 600	
600 < v ≤ 800	
800 < v ≤ 1200	

9. A group of students were asked to complete a puzzle. The histogram shows the distribution of the times taken.



(a) Work out how many students took between 50 and 70 seconds to complete the puzzle.

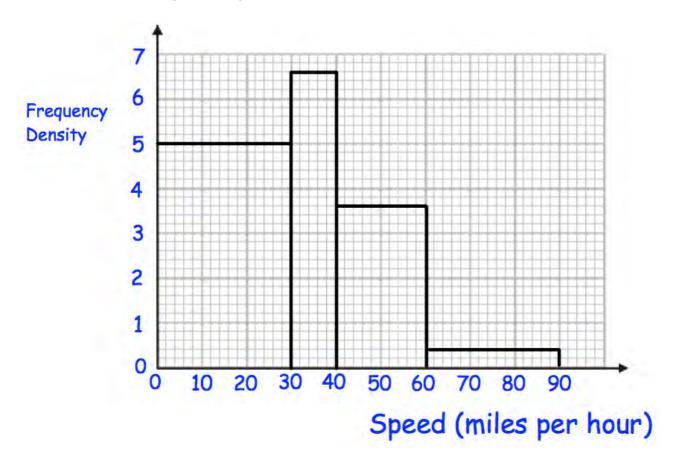
.....

(1)

(b) Calculate an estimate of the number of students who took under 30 seconds to complete the puzzle.

(2)

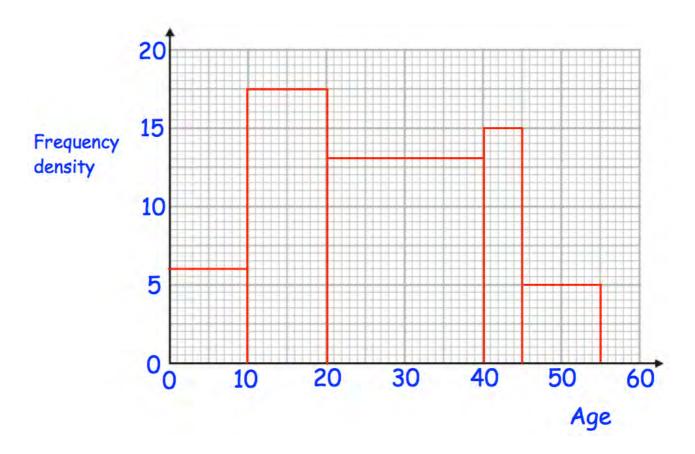
10. The histogram shows information about the speeds, in miles per hour, that cars travelled through a village. The speed limit is 60mph.



Work out the percentage of cars that were under the speed limit of 60mph.

(3)

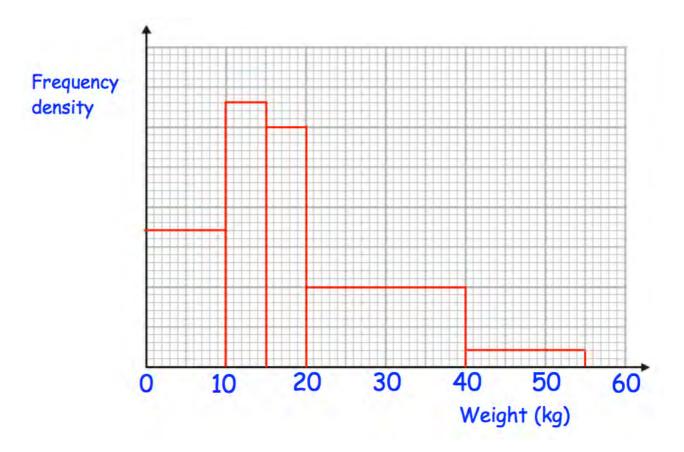
11. The histogram shows the ages of visitors to a library on one morning.



What percentage of visitors were over 40 years old?

(3)

12. The incomplete table and histogram give some information about the weights of dogs.

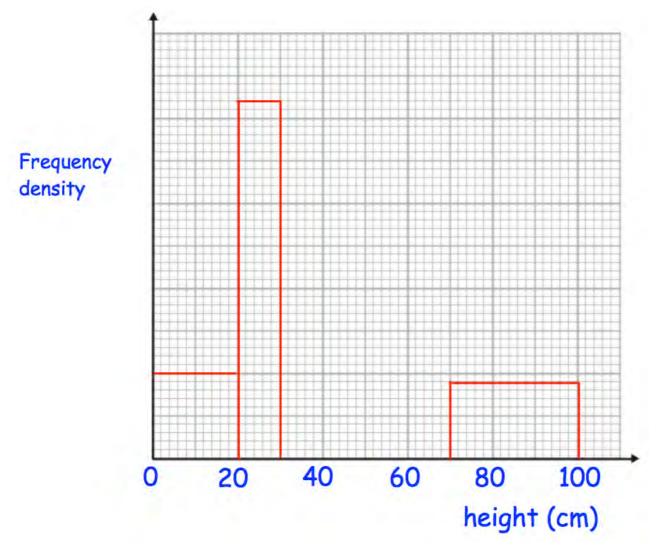


Use the information in the histogram to complete the frequency table.

weight (w kg)	Frequency
0 < w ≤ 10	34
10 < w ≤ 15	33
15 < w ≤ 20	
20 < w ≤ 40	
40 < w ≤ 55	6

(2)

13. The table and histogram give some information about the heights of plants in a greenhouse.



(a) Use the histogram to complete the frequency table.

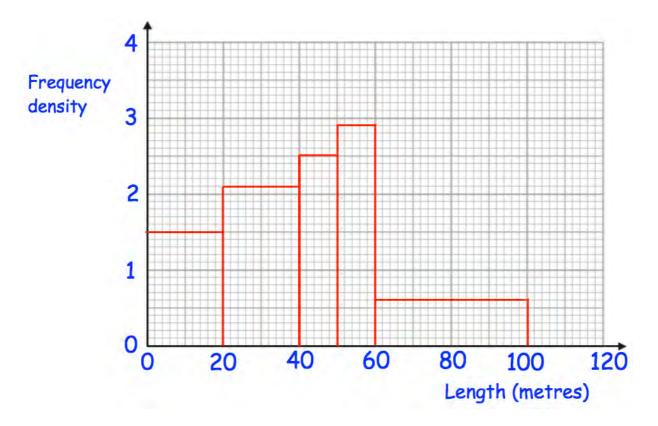
Height (h cm)	Frequency
0 < h ≤ 20	800
20 < h ≤ 30	
30 < h ≤ 40	1200
40 < h ≤ 70	1800
70 < h ≤ 100	

(2)

(2)

(b) Use the table to complete the histogram.

14. The histogram shows information about how far 150 children swam, when trying to get their swimming certificates.



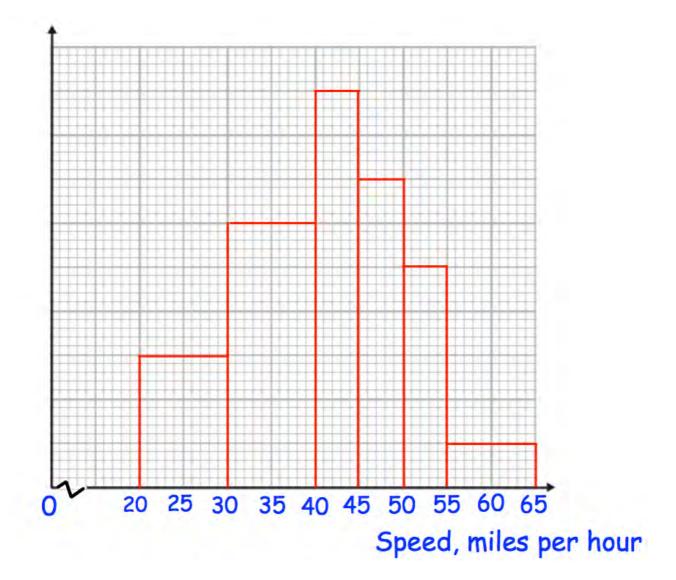
(a) Complete this frequency table.

Length, I metres	Frequency
0 < l ≤ 20	30
20 < 1 ≤ 40	
40 < l ≤ 50	25
50 < l ≤ 60	
60 < l ≤ 100	24

(2)

(b) 10% of the swimmers swam further than y metres. Calculate an estimate of y.

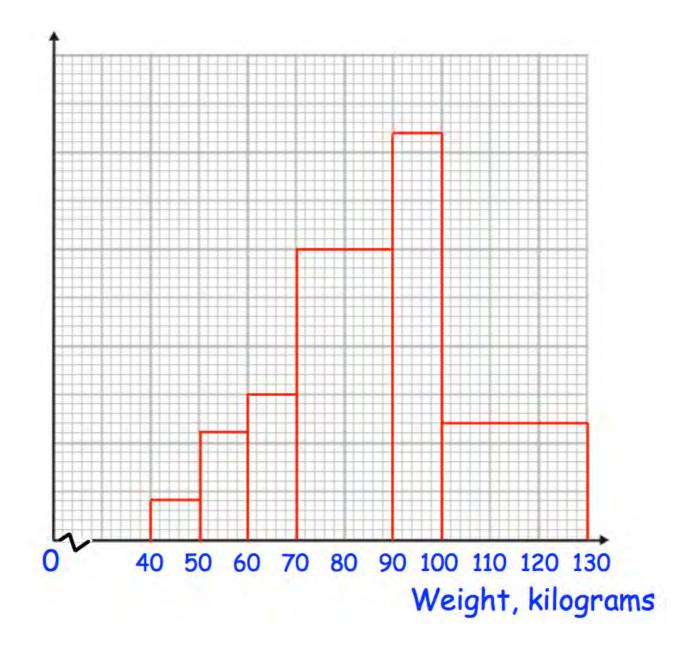
15. The histogram shows the speeds in miles per hour of 82 cars on a road.



14 cars were travelling over 50 mph.

Calculate an estimate of the number of cars that were travelling between 42 and 49 mph.

.....(4)

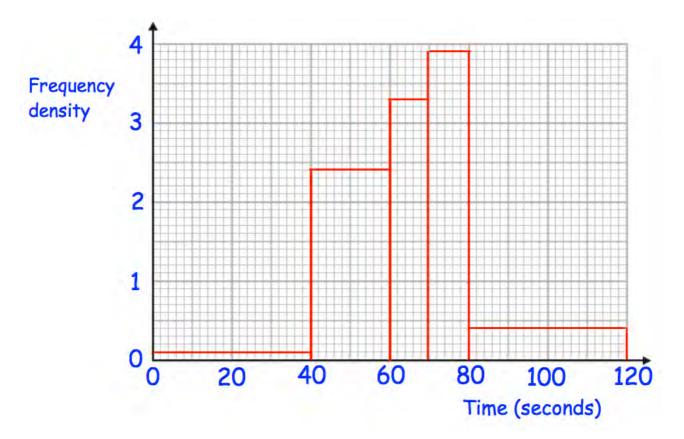


16. The histogram shows the weights in kilograms of 504 athletes.

45 athletes weigh under 60kg. Calculate an estimate of the number of athletes between 70 and 95kg.

.....(4)

17. The histograms shows information about the time taken by 140 students to complete a puzzle.



(a) Complete this frequency table.

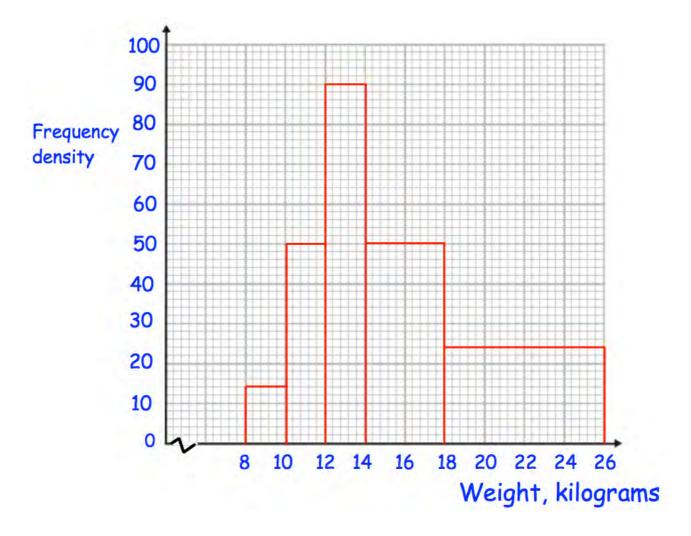
Time, t seconds	Frequency
0 < t ≤ 40	4
40 < t ≤ 60	
60 < † ≤ 70	33
70 < t ≤ 80	
80 < t ≤ 120	16

(b) Calculate an estimate of the median.

(2)

(3)

18. The histogram shows the weights of 700 dogs.

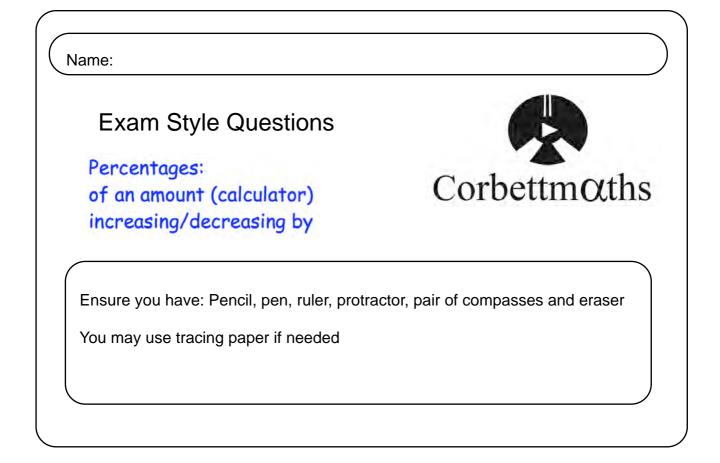


(a) Calculate an estimate of the median.

(3)

(b) Calculate an estimate of the upper quartile.

(3)



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Revision for this topic www.corbettmaths.com/contents Video 235 Video 238 1. Calculate 7% of 340

(2)

2. Find 56% of \$8200

\$.....**(2)**

3. Calculate 83% of 9000

(2)

.....

4. Calculate 3.5% of 140g

.....g (2)

5. Find 18.2% of £25,000

£.....(2)

6. Increase £2400 by 9%

£	 		
		(2)

7. Increase 40 miles by 43%

.....miles (2)

8. Decrease 18000 by 6%

(2)

9. Decrease 712kg by 24%

.....kg **(2)**

10. Increase 7900 by 37.4%

(2)

.....

Oliver's salary is £18,000 and he is due to get an increase of 4%. 11. How much will this increase be?

> £..... (3)

£.....

(2)

Joanne sees this special offer in a shop. 13.

A new TV is priced at £320

Calculate the sale price

In a sale it is reduced by 45%

12.



Joanne buys both items.

How much does she pay?

£.....

(3)

14. Barry earns £1300 a month. He spends 30% of this money on rent and 12% on bills.

How much of the £1300 has he left?

£.....(3)

15. A carton of orange juice contains 540ml. A special offer carton contains an extra 35%.

How many millilitres of orange juice are in the special offer carton?

.....ml (3)

16. There are 52800 fans at a football match between Rovers and City. 37% of the fans support Rovers.

How many fans at the match support City?

(3)

17. In 2000 the population of a country was 4,580,000 By 2015, the population had increased by 18%

Work out the population in 2015

(3)

18.



A vintage car was bought for £9,400 Since then the value of the car has increased by 29%

Calculate the value of the car.

19. James is buying a table.He finds the same table for sale in two different shops.

Table World	Tables'R'us
£140	£120
Prices include VAT	Prices do not include VAT

When buying the table, the rate of VAT was 17.5%

Which shop is better value? You must show your working.

(3)

20. Harriet travelled from Bath to Cardiff. Her average speed was 58 miles per hour.

> There is traffic on the return journey. Her average speed is reduced by 23%

Work out the average speed on the return journey.

.....mph (3)

21. Georgina needs to buy petrol for her car.

Her car can hold 70 litres of petrol. There are already 20 litres of petrol in the tank. Georgina is going to fill up the petrol tank.

The price of petrol is 115.9p per litre Georgina has a voucher that gives her 3% off the price of petrol.

How much does Georgina have to pay for the petrol?

22. The table gives information about the number of people voting for each party at an election.

Party N	umber of Votes
Gold Party	12598
Pink Party	9112
Brown Party	20059
Purple Party	4466

There are 52852 people who can vote The target was that 88% of people would vote.

Was the target met?

23. A ball is dropped from a height of 3m and is allowed to bounce repeatedly. Each time it rises to a height which is 80% of the height it fell from.

What height does the ball rise to after the second bounce.

.....m (3)

24. James bought a house.In the first year the value of the house decreased by 10%.In the second year the value of the house increased by 10%.

Is the house worth more, less, or the same as what James paid for it? Explain your answer.

(3)

25. Cerys wants to invest £4000 for two years.

Banks'R'us Compound Interest 6% for the first year 1.5% for each extra year

The Best Bank Compound Interest

5% for the first year 2.5% for each extra year

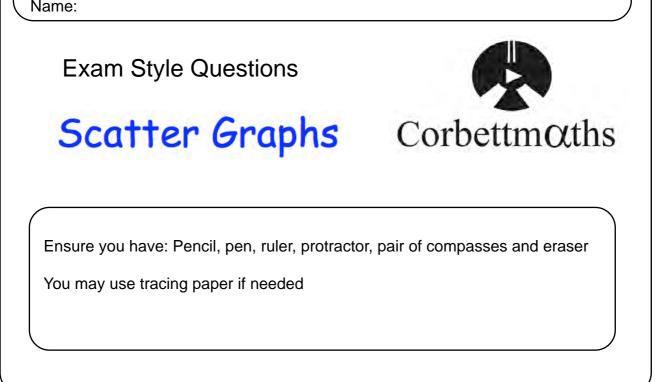
Southern Bank Compound Interest 7% for the first year 0.5% for each extra year

At the end of two years, Cerys wants to have as much money as possible.

Which bank should she invest her £4000 in?

.....m (4)





Guidance

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- 5. Always show your workings

Revision for this topic

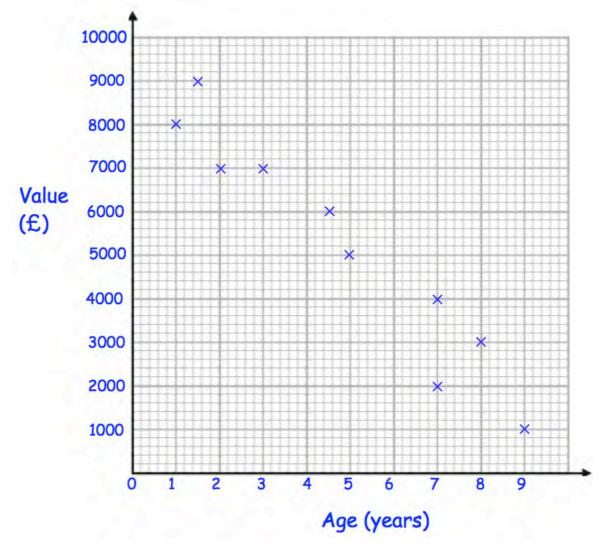
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Video 165 Video 166 Video 167

Video 168



1. The value of cars in a used car garage are recorded below. The scatter graph shows this information.



Another car arrives at the garage. It is 4 years old and worth £5000.

(a) Show this information on the scatter graph.

(1)

(1)

(b) Describe the correlation between the value of the car and the age of the car.

The next car that arrives is 6 years old.

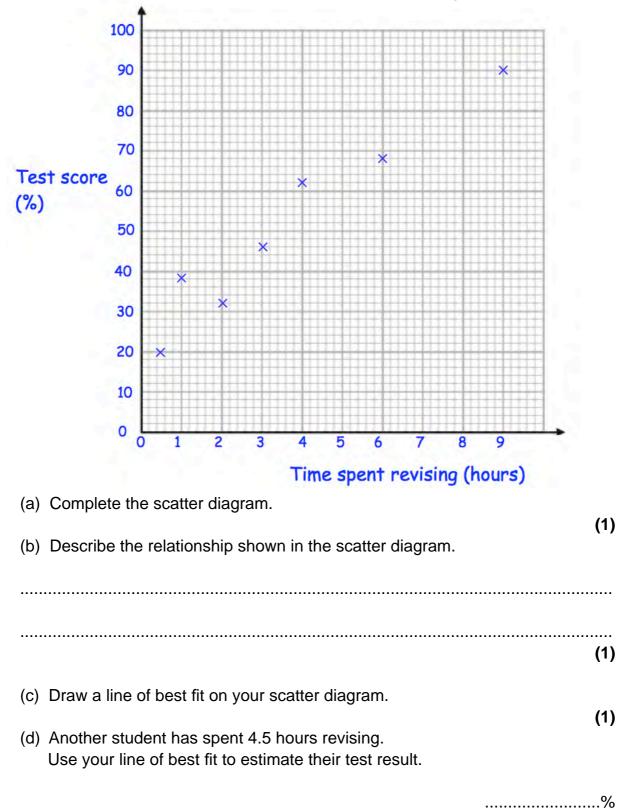
(c) Estimate the value of the car.

£.....(2)

2. The table shows the time spent revising and the test scores of ten students.

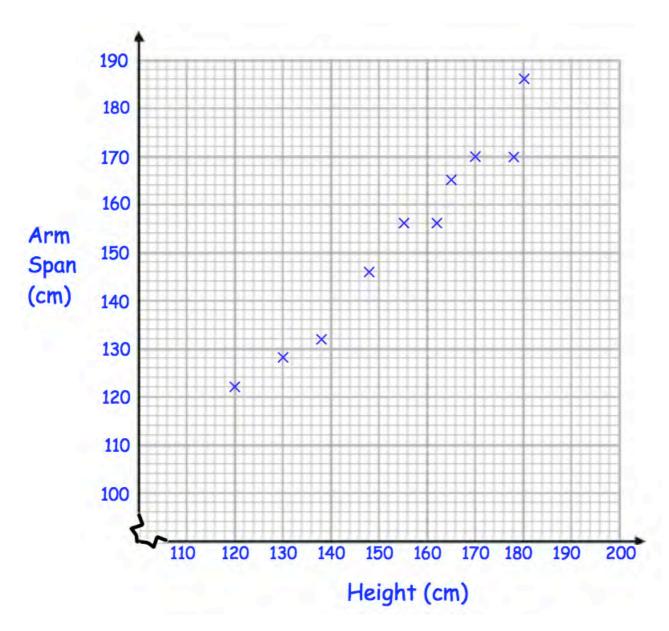
Time spent revising (hours)	9	0.5	1	4	6	2	3	7	5	8
Test result (%)	90	20	38	62	68	32	46	70	60	86

The first seven points have been plotted on this scatter diagram.



(1)

3. The scatter graph shows information about the heights and arm spans of ten students in a school.



(a) What type of correlation does this scatter graph show?

(1)

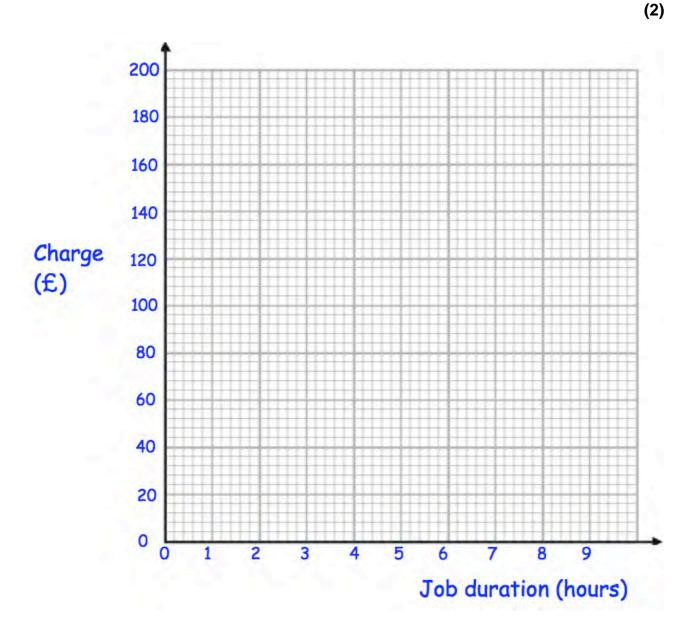
Another student has a height of 150cm.

(b) Estimate the arm span of this student.

.....cm (2) 4. The table shows the charge (£) by plumbers for jobs of different duration (hours).

Job duration (hours)	1	2	3	3	5	6	6
Charge (£)	60	80	104	116	128	140	160

(a) Plot the data on the scatter graph below.



(b) Describe the correlation.

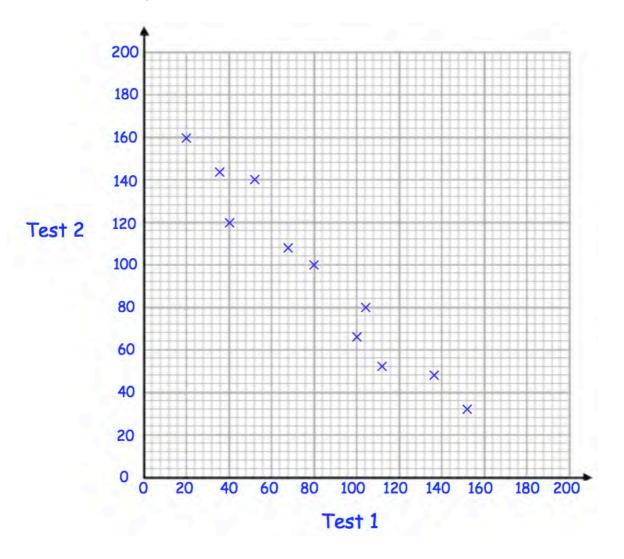
- (c) Draw a line of best fit on the scatter graph.
- (d) Use your line of best fit to estimate the charge for a 4 hour job.

£.....(1)

(1)

(e) Explain why it may **not** be appropriate to use your line of best fit to estimate the charge for a job lasting 12 hours.

 Some rugby players take two tests, one measuring speed and the other measuring strength.
Each test is marked out of 200.



The scatter graph compares the results.

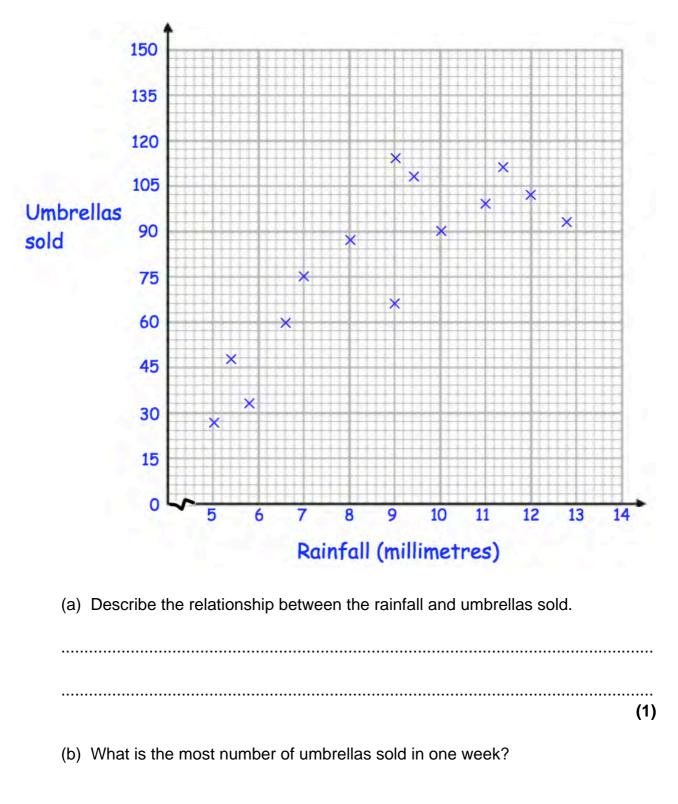
(a) What type of correlation does this scatter graph show?

	(1)
(b) Draw a line of best fit on the scatter graph.	(4)
Brian scores 40 in Test 2.	(1)
(c) Estimate his score in Test 1.	

£.....(1)

6. A shop sells umbrellas.

The scatter graph shows information about the number of umbrellas sold each week and the rainfall that week, in millimetres.



(1)

(c) What is the greatest amount of rainfall in one week?

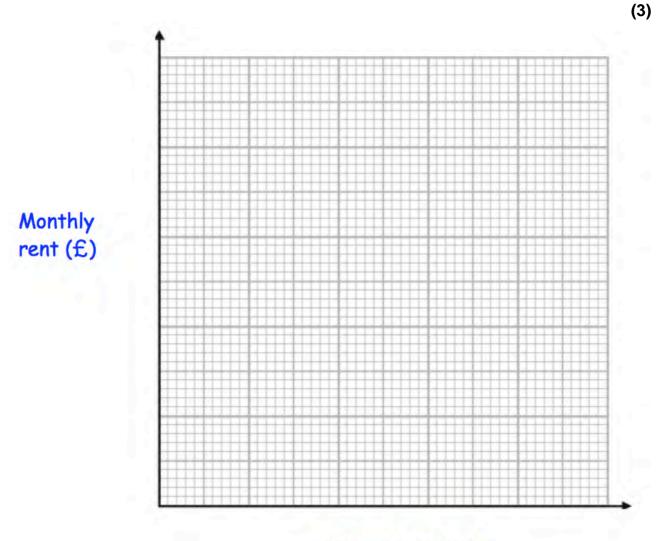
(1)	1
(d) In how many weeks did the shop sell over 105 umbrellas?	
(1)	1
In another week, there was 6mm of rain.	
(e) Estimate the number of umbrellas sold.	
(2)	1
(f) Explain why it may not be appropriate to use your line of best fit to estimate the number of umbrellas sold in a week with 25mm of rainfall.	

(1)

7. The table below shows information about the monthly rent of an apartment and the distance of the apartment from a city centre, in miles.

					0.7					
Monthly rent $(£)$	340	420	250	190	500	470	300	260	170	510

(a) Plot the data on the scatter graph below. Clearly label your axes.



Distance (miles)

(b) Describe the relationship between the distance from the city centre and the monthly rent.

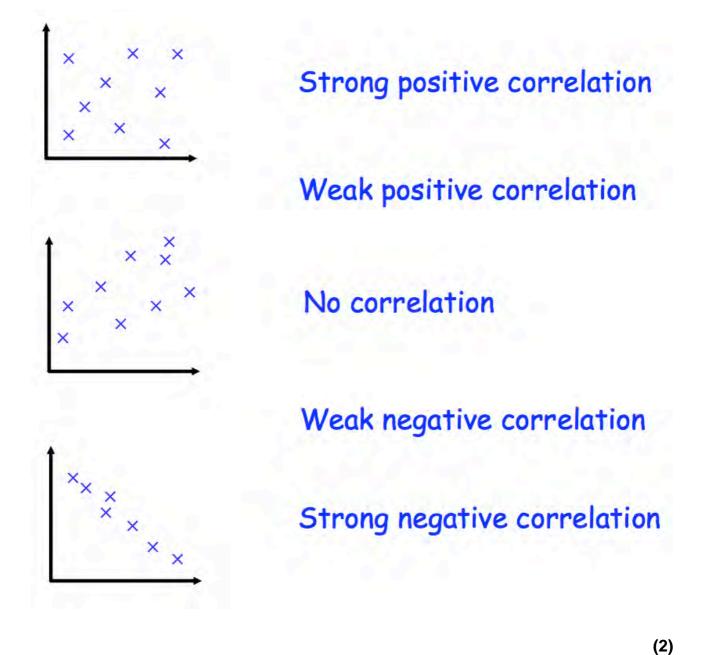
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An apartment is 2.2 miles from the city centre.

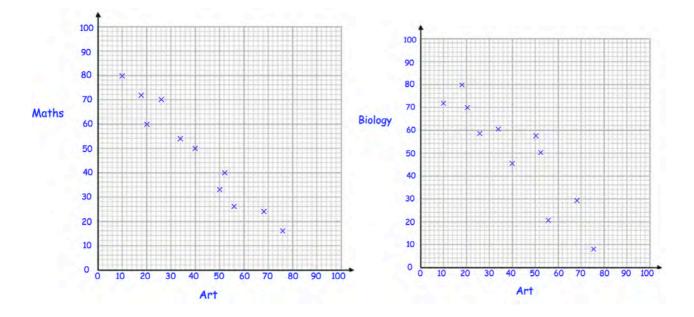
(c) Find an estimate for the monthly rent

£.....(2)

8. Match each scatter graph to the best description of the type and strength of correlation.



9. Eleven students sit examinations in Art, Maths and Biology. Information about the results are shown in the scatter graphs below.



(a) Describe the correlation between the maths scores and art scores.

.....(1)

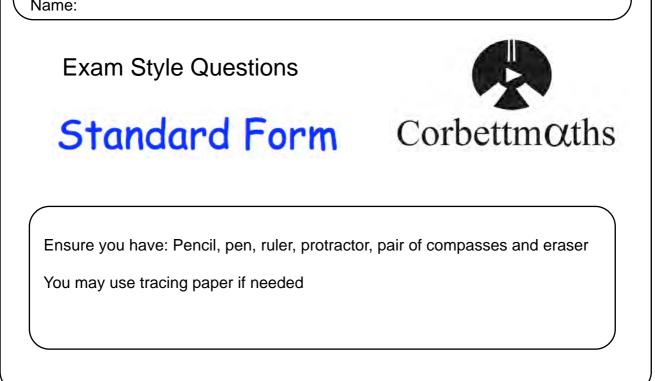
(b) Describe the correlation between the biology scores and art scores.

(1)

(c) Describe the correlation between the biology scores and maths scores.

.....(1)





Guidance

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Revision for this topic

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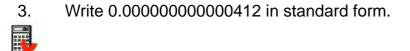
Video 300 Video 301

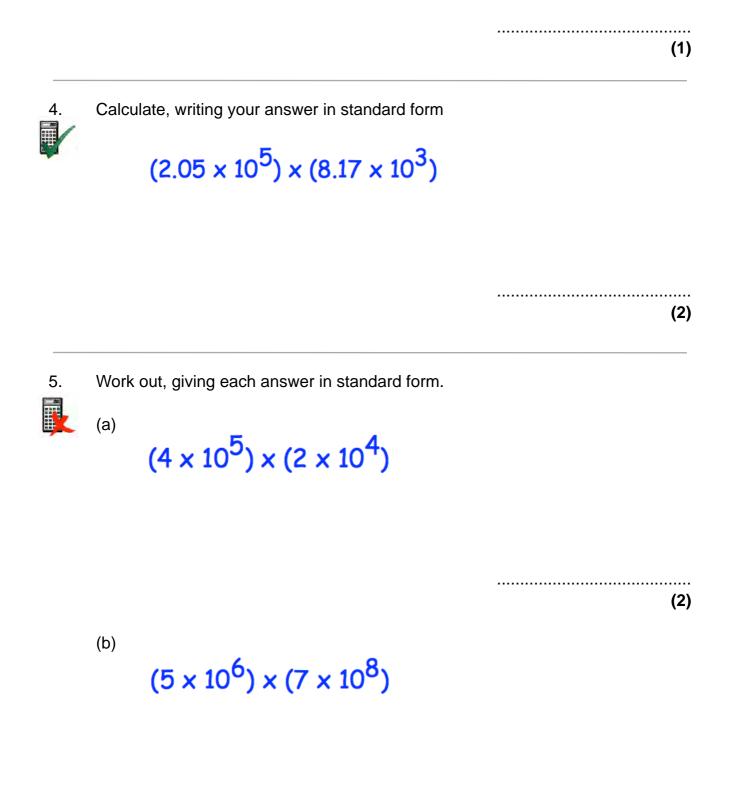
- Video 302
- Video 303

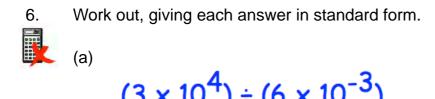


1.	Write the following numbers in standard form.							
	(a)	40000						
			(1)					
	(b)	5600						
			(1)					
	(c)	41200000						
			(1)					
	(d)	0.0000008						
			(1)					
	(e)	0.000345						
			(1)					

2. Write 37341000000 in standard form.









- Mr Holland has 2500kg of rice.
- (a) Write 2500 kg in grams. Give your answer in standard form.

 	g
	(2)

(b) One grain of rice weighs 0.03gWrite the weight of one grain of rice in standard form.

.....g (1)

(c) How many grains of rice are there in 2500kg of rice? Give your answer in standard form.



(a) Write five million in standard form.

.....(1)

.....

.....

(1)

(2)

- (b) Write three hundred thousand in standard form.
- (c) Work out five million multiplied by three hundred thousand.
 - Give your answer in standard form.

9. A calculator displays a number in standard form.





Write the number as an ordinary number.

10. The table gives the circumference, in metres, of planets in the solar system.

The circumferences are given to an accuracy of 3 significant figures.

Planet	Circumference (metres)
Mercury	1.54 × 10 ⁷
Venus	3.81×10^7
Earth	4.01×10^7
Mars	2.13×10^7
Jupiter	4.39 × 10 ⁸
Saturn	3.66 × 10 ⁸
Uranus	1.59 × 10 ⁸
Neptune	1.55×10^8

(a) Which planet has the largest circumference?

(b) V	Which planet has the smallest circumference?	(1)
		(1)
(c) V	Vrite 1.54 x 10 ⁷ as an ordinary number.	
	Nork out the diameter of Neptune. Give your answer in standard form.	(1)
		(2)





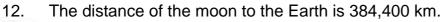
The King's Palace	5.4 million
Castle	923,840
Theme Park	1.43×10^{7}
Science Museum	4,192,900

(a) Write the number of visitors to the Theme Park as an ordinary number.

(b) Write the number of visitors to the Castle in standard form.

.....(1)

(c) How many more people visited the Theme Park than the Science.



The speed of light is 2.998 x 10⁸ m/s.

Work out how long it will take light to travel from the moon to the Earth. Include suitable units.

13. a, b and c are standard form numbers. a = 5.4×10^4 b = 4.9×10^5 c = 4×10^6 (a) Calculate b - a (b) Calculate c²

(c) Calculate ac

(2)

.....

(2)

.....

(3)

- 14. The population of England is 5.301×10^7
- The number of people who live in London is 8.308×10^6

What percentage of the population of England live in London?

.....

(2)

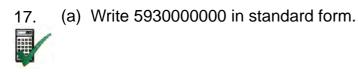


Find the value of $(2.19 \times 10^8) \times (3.52 \times 10^3)$. Give your answer in standard form.

16.

Work out $(4.5 \times 10^7) \div (5 \times 10^{-2})$ Give your answer in standard form.

(2)



(b) Write 8.024 x 10^{-4} as an ordinary number.

(c) $c = 2 \times 10^6$ and $y = 6 \times 10^5$

$$w^2 = \frac{cy}{c-y}$$

Work out the value of w.

Give your answer in standard form correct to 2 significant figures.

(3)



Work out $(1.52 \times 10^5) + (5.4 \times 10^4)$ Give your answer in standard form.

.....

19. The Earth is approximately a sphere of diameter 12742 km. The surface area of a sphere is given by the formula $A = 4\pi r^2$

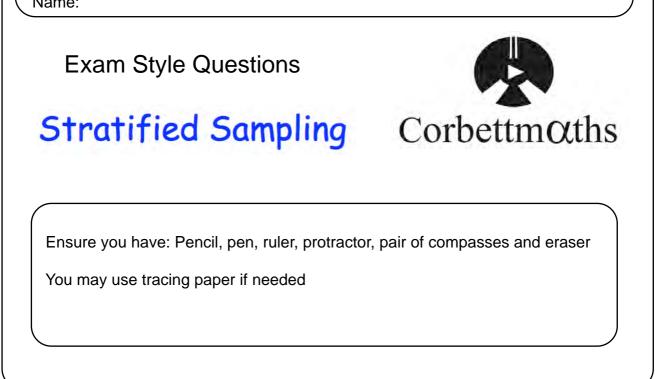


Calculate the surface area of the Earth.

Give your answer in metres squared and in standard form.

 m²
(3)





Guidance

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Revision for this topic

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Video 281



1. The table shows information about the inhabitants of a village.



Age	Population Size
0 - 20	693
21 - 40	1203
41 - 60	802
Over 60	405

Bernard is going to carry out a survey about the local library. He wants to find out how often people have been to the library in the last year.

Bernard decides to take a stratified sample.

(a) Explain why it is appropriate to take a stratified sample.

(1)

Bernard takes a stratified sample of 100.

(b) Calculate the number of each age group that Bernard should choose.

0 - 20	
21 - 40	
41 - 60	
Over 60	(3)

2. There are 180 employees in a school.



The table shows the number of each type of employee in the school.

Teachers	Teaching Assistants	Admin	Other
94	16	41	29

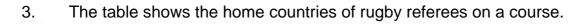
(a) A stratified sample of size 50 is required.

Calculate the number of each type of employee that should be chosen.

Teachers	•••
Teaching Assistants	
Admin	
Other(3)

(b) Describe a method to obtain a stratified sample of size 50 from the employees in the school.

(2)



Ireland	Wales	Scotland
8	28	44

(a) David wants to take a stratified sample of size 10 from the referees.

Calculate the number of referees from each country that David should select.

Scotland	
Wales	
Ireland	

4. There are 300 students in years 7, 8, 9 and 10 in a school.

Year 7	Year 8	Year 9	Year 10
72	108	66	54

A stratified sample of 50 is planned.

Calculate the number of people that should be sampled from each year group.

Year 7	
Year 8	
Year 9	
Year 10	(3)





He is asked to test a sample of 40 chocolates stratified by type of chocolate. The table shows the number of each type of chocolate in the shop.

Туре	Milk	Dark	White
Number	600	220	130

Calculate the number of dark chocolates required for his stratified sample.

(3)



There are 300 passengers on a flight. A stratified sample is taken.

The table shows some information.

Туре	Adult Male	Adult Female	Children
Number on flight		108	60
Number in sample		18	

Complete the table.

7. A cricket club has 400 members.

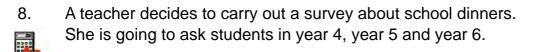
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A stratified sample of member is taken, by age group.

The table shows some information.

	Junior	18 - 39	40 - 59	Senior
Members		100	120	
Number in sample	15	20		

Complete the table.



The numbers in the school are shown.

Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
100	120	135

A stratified sample is taken. 40 year 4 students are selected.

Work out the number of year 6 students selected.